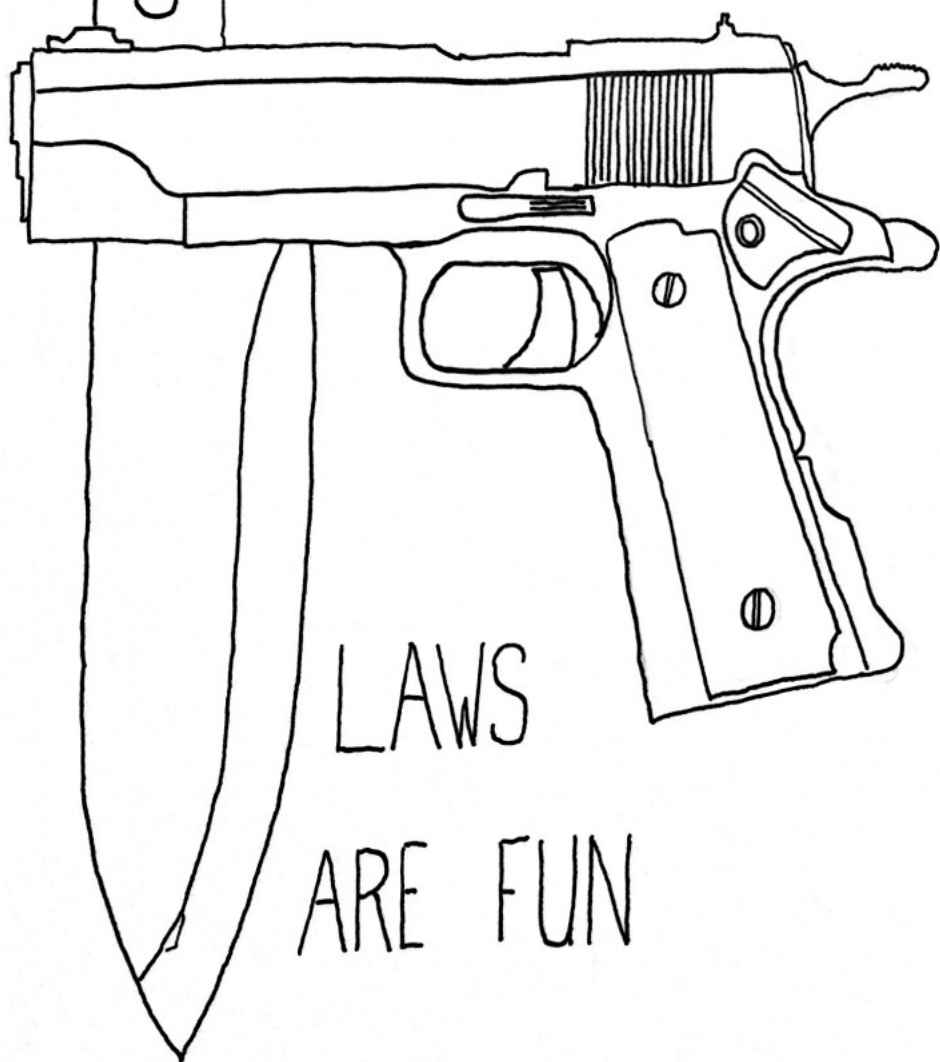


APPELLATE - GUN



LAWS
ARE FUN

THINGS WERE DIFFERENT IN THE '60'S. TELEPHONES DIDN'T MOVE, A HOT DOG COST \$.45, BUT KNIVES WERE STILL SHARP AND LAWS WERE STILL FUN! MURDER WAS STILL ILLEGAL ONLY A DOCTOR MAYBE WASN'T OBLIGED TO PROTECT ANYONE FROM A THREATENING PATIENT. TIME FOR A CLASSIC! YOU KNOW THE STORY.

BOY GOES OFF TO COLLEGE. GIRL ATTENDS DANCE LESSONS AT BOYS HOUSING COMPLEX. THEY DATE OR MAYBE DON'T AND KISS WHEN THE BALL DROPS ONE NEW YEARS EVE. BOY THINKS THEIR A COUPLE, GIRL GOES ON ACTUAL DATES WITH OTHER BOYS. BOY STALKS GIRL. BOY MOVES IN WITH GIRLS BROTHER. BOY CASSETTE TAPES GIRL. I THINK THIS WAS A ZANY ADAM SANDLER ROM-COM?

BOY GETS DEPRESSED AND PSYCHOTIC. BOY PLANS A BOMBING. BOY TELLS PSYCHIATRIST OF MURDER PLOT. WE'VE ALL BEEN THERE AM I RIGHT? WHAT, NO?!

OH, ALRIGHT.

SOME PEOPLE HAVE NAMES THAT SOUND MADE UP, LIKE CHURCH OF ENGLAND VICAR MICHAEL VICKERS AND HIS DAD THE VICAR. PROSENJIT PODDAR'S NAME HOWEVER IS POSITIVELY COMMON FOR A STUDENT FROM BENGAL INDIA. MAYBE A TOUCH EXOTIC, BUT NOT FOR A RESIDENT AT U.C. BERKELEY'S INTERNATIONAL HOUSE.



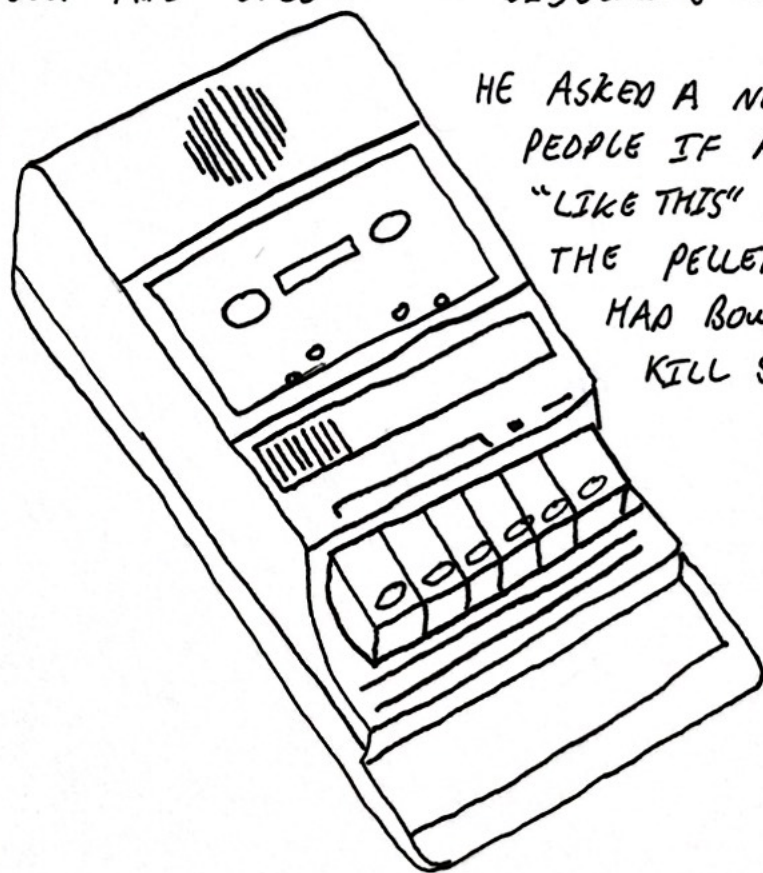
IT'S A MULTI-CULTURAL RESIDENCE AND PROGRAM CENTER, INTERNATIONAL HOUSE, FOR STUDENTS AND VISITING FACULTY OF UC BERKELEY. THE KIND OF PLACE WHERE ONE GETS EXPOSURE TO MORE THAN JUST THE CAMPUS CULTURE AND GROWS AS A PERSON. SOME PEOPLE GROW INTO STALKERS. IT'S A BIG PLACE, CREATED WITH A GIFT FROM JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER SRANK, IT'S ABLE TO HOUSE 600 RESIDENTS DURING THE ACADEMIC YEAR. BACK IN '68 THEY HOSTED FOLK DANCING CLASSES WHERE PROSENJIT MET A GIRL NAMED TATIANA TARASOFF.

THEY DATED, OR MAYBE DIDN'T. THE THIRTY-FIVE YEAR OLD FELLA FROM INDIA THOUGHT THEY DID AND FELT IT WAS GIRLFRIEND-IN-A-COMA, SERIOUS. HE THOUGHT THIS WAS SEASON TEN FRIENDS. AT TRIAL HIS SIDE WOULD TRY TO BRING IN ANTHROPOLOGIST TO ARGUE THAT HIS PLACE IN THE INDIAN CASTE OF THE UNTOUCHABLES MADE HIM TOO SIMPLE FOR THE COSMOPOLITAN WORLD OF UC BERKELEY. SHE WANTED TO ESTABLISH HIS DIMINISHED CAPACITY. THE JUDGE SAID SHE COULD TESTIFY BUT NOT TO THAT. THE DEFENSE SAID, WELL FORGET IT THEN.

FOR HER PART TATIANA WAS IN A SEASON OF SEINFELD; SHORT AND CASUAL. WHEN TATIANA LEARNED THEY WERE LOOKING FOR DIFFERENT THINGS SHE BROKE IT OFF. THEY WERE NOT ON A BREAK, THEY WERE BROKEN UP. ALTHOUGH FROM COURT DOCUMENTS IT'S UNCLEAR IF THEY WERE EVER ACTUALLY DATING OR JUST SHARED AN INNOCENT KISS AT A NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY.

ON THE OTHER END OF THINGS, THINGS WERE BAD. PROSENJIT WAS RESENTFUL OF HIS, EX? DEVASTATED OVER THE END OF A FIRST "RELATIONSHIP" HE WENT INTO A MAJOR DEPRESSIVE STATE. HE LOST TOUCH WITH REALITY AND BEGAN TO SHOW SYMPTOMS OF SCHIZOPHRENIA EVEN AS HE STARTED STALKING TATIANA. HE TOLD A FRIEND, THE IMPROBABLY NAMED MR. MISTREE, THAT HE COULDN'T CONTROL HIMSELF.

DURING CONTINUED MEETINGS WITH TATIANA HE SECRETLY TAP-RECORDED THEIR CONVERSATIONS ONLY TO RETREAT TO HIS BED TO LISTEN TO THE TAPES OBSESSIVELY. AT THIS POINT HE FAILED TO REMAIN FUNCTIONAL. HIS PHYSICAL HEALTH SUFFERED FROM HIS OWN NEGLECT AND HE IGNORED HIS DUTY TO HIS STUDIES. HE REMAINED AWAKE FOR DAYS AT A TIME, WEeping CONSTANTLY. WHEN HE DID GO OUT HIS SPEECH WAS DISJOINTED AND PECULIAR.



HE ASKED A NUMBER OF PEOPLE IF A PELLET GUN "LIKE THIS" AND SHOWED THE PELLET PISTOL HE HAD BOUGHT, COULD KILL SOME ONE.

IN THE SUMMER OF '69 TATIANA
WENT ON AN EXTENDED TRIP TO
SOUTH AMERICA.

ABSENCE
MADE THE
HEART GROW
CALMER, AND
PROSENJIT'S

MENTAL STATE
IMPROVED. HE

WAS RECEPTIVE TO A
FRIENDS RECOMENDATION
TO SEEK PROFESSIONAL
HELP.

BRASILIA



WEEKLY SESSIONS
WITH DR. LAWRENCE
MOORE AT U.C.
BERKELEY'S COWELL
MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
MAY HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN
A HELP TO HIM. STILL,
DURING AT LEAST

ONE SESSION PROSENJIT REVEALED TO THE DOCTOR
THAT HE INTENDED TO KILL A GIRL UPON HER RETURN
FROM BRAZIL.

LIKE A PROFESSIONAL, DR. MOORE REACTED TO THE VERY
THREATENING DISCLOSURE BY NOTIFYING THE COPS.
NO ONE ELSE INVOLVED DID. AT LEAST ONE FRIEND
WAS TOLD OF PLANS TO BOMB TATIANA'S ROOM. I
LIKE TO IMAGINE IT WAS THIS FRIEND WHO GOT
PROSENJIT TO SEE SOMEONE, IT'S ALL LESS AWFUL
THAT WAY. THE COURT BRIEF THAT MENTIONS THE
BOMB PLOT MAKES PAINS TO NOTE THE PUBLIC
HAS NO DUTY TO WARN OR PROTECT.

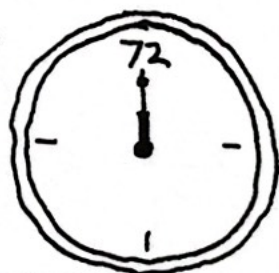
OVER THE COURSE OF THE OUTPATIENT TREATMENT
DR. MOORE DIAGNOSED PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIC
REACTION, ACUTE AND SEVERE. WHEN HE CALLED THE

PIGS HE ASKED FOR A 72 HOUR INVOLUNTARY HOLD ON PATIENT. HE EVEN CAUTIONED THAT PROSENIT COULD COME OFF AS PERFECTLY RATIONAL DESPITE HIS ILLNESS. THINKING THE WHOLE SITUATION NEEDING OF A RECORD DR. MOORE WENT SO FAR AS TO PUT HIS REQUEST IN WRITING AND MAILED IT TO THE POLICE.

LAW ENFORCEMENT DECIDED THAT SEEMING RATIONAL WAS AS GOOD AS BEING. WHEN THEY INTERVIEWED PROSENIT THEY ACCEPTED THAT HIS ATTITUDE TOWARDS TATIANA HAD CHANGED AND FOUND HIM NO DANGER TO HIMSELF OR OTHERS. THEY DID ENCOURAGE HIM TO STAY AWAY, AND WERE ENTIRELY SATISFIED WITH THE PROMISE OF A MAN IN PROFESSIONAL CARE AS REGARDS HIS INTENTIONS TOWARD A WOMAN HE HAD REPEATEDLY THREATENED TO KILL.

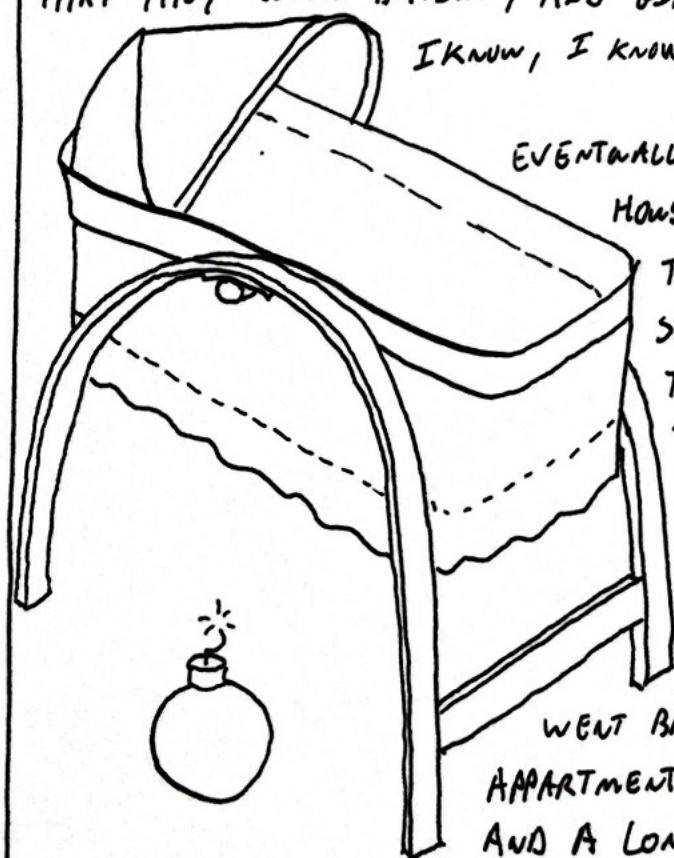
THEY WERE ALSO KEEN TO BUY A BRIDGE PROSENIT HAD FOR SALE OVER IN BROOKLYN.

IT ALL SEEMED TO SOUR THE DOCTOR PATIENT RELATIONSHIP AND PROSENIT CEASED HIS APPOINTMENTS WITH DR. MOORE. TRIAL BRIEFS ACTUALLY NOTE THAT AN INVOLUNTARY ORDER IS APT TO END VOLUNTARY TREATMENT. THEN OF COURSE DR. MOORE'S BOSS, DR. HARVEY POWELSON ORDERED HIS SUBORDINATE TO CEASE HIS EFFORTS. HE WENT SO FAR AS TO ORDER THE RETRIEVAL OF THE LETTER AND ITS BURNING TOGETHER WITH ANY NOTES. BECAUSE THAT'S A HEALTHY REACTION TO THE WHOLE SITUATION.



IT'S JUST AS WELL HE WAS DOWN A PATIENT. DR. MOORE WAS BUSY WITH HIS MENTALLY UNSTABLE WIFE WHO HAD ATTEMPTED TO KILL THEIR INFANT CHILD. EVERYDAY CONCERNS LIKE THAT CAN'T BE PUT OFF INDEFINITELY. THERE'S NO MENTION OF ANY ERRATIC BEHAVIOR BY PROSEJIT AFTER HE STOPPED TREATMENT. ONE ASSUMES HE WAS PUT TOGETHER ENOUGH TO NOT BE UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE TO RESUME TREATMENT. WE KNOW HE WAS WELL ENOUGH TO BEFRIEND TATIANA'S BROTHER. SO FRIENDLY IN FACT THEY MOVED IN TOGETHER.

THAT OCTOBER TATIANA RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA. FAR FROM REMAINING FAR AWAY, PROSEJIT RESUMED HIS STALKING. ON AT LEAST ONE OCCASION HE HEARD TATIANA HAD A SUMMER ROMANCE WHILE IN BRAZIL. THIS WAS UPSETTING TO THE MAN WHO WAS STILL SOMEHOW UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY WERE DATING, A GIRLFRIEND IN A COMA I KNOW, I KNOW, IT'S SERIOUS.



EVENTUALLY HE WENT TO HER HOUSE. HER MOTHER CAME TO THE DOOR AND WAS SAVVY ENOUGH TO KNOW THEY WEREN'T DATING. SHE TOLD HIM TO STAY AWAY FROM TATIANA BUT HAD NO PROBLEM WITH HIM, YOU KNOW, LIVING WITH HER SON. HE

WENT BACK TO THAT SHARED APARTMENT, GOT HIS PELLET GUN AND A LONG KITCHEN KNIFE,

AND WENT BACK TO FIND TATIANA NOW HOME ALL ALONE.



AS SOMEONE WITH A CREEPY STALKER SHOULD, TATIANA REFUSED TO CHAT AN SCREAMED IN HIS FACE. THEN SHE RAN. HE MUST HAVE HAD HIS TOE IN THE DOOR AS SHE RAN OUTSIDE RATHER THAN INSIDE. BECAUSE THIS IS A HORROR STORY HE CAUGHT HER, SHOT HER WITH HIS PELLET GUN, AND STABBED HER TO DEATH WITH HIS LONG KITCHEN KNIFE.

LIKE A RESPONSIBLE PARTY TO A MURDER HE THEN CALLED HIS FRIENDS THE COPS TO SAY HE STABBED A WOMAN TO DEATH. WHEN THE PIGS ROLLED UP, HE ASKED TO BE HANDCUFFED. TRIAL BRIEFS MAKE CLEAR THAT HE CALLED FROM TATIANA'S HOME PHONE, BECAUSE NO ONE LIKES A MYSTERY.

THE SAME DOCUMENTS, ALL OF THEM, MAKE SPECIAL EFFORT TO NOTE THAT NO ONE TOLD TATIANA OR HER

PARENTS THAT PROSENTIT HAD THREATENED MURDER. LET ME BE TRASH HERE A SENTENCE. SHE WASN'T MENTALLY ILL SO MAYBE SHE COULD HAVE NOTICED THAT HER STALKER WAS DANGEROUS.

AT THE INITIAL CRIMINAL TRIAL THE CONFESSED MURDERER PLEADED NOT GUILTY BY REASON OF INSANITY. TO THIS END THE DEFENSE PRODUCED THREE PROFESSIONALS WHO TESTIFIED THE ACCUSED WAS SCHIZOPHRENIC AND LACKED THE CAPACITY TO MURDER. THEY ALSO TRIED AND FAILED TO GET THE TESTIMONY OF AN ANTHROPOLOGIST, ALSO ARGUING DIMINISHED CAPACITY, ADMITTED. THE JURY FOUND PROSENTIT GUILTY OF SECOND DEGREE MURDER.

ON APPEAL THE COURT SUSTAINED THE MURDER CONVICTION. HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF SOME PREJUDICIAL ERRORS BY THE LOWER COURT, THEY RECOMMENDED THE CASE BE REMANDED BACK TO THE LOWER COURT SO A REDUCTION TO MANSLAUGHTER COULD BE APPLIED.

ON FINAL APPEAL THE COURT TOOK ISSUE WITH THE JURY INSTRUCTIONS ON THE CHARGE OF SECOND DEGREE MURDER. THE FINDING WAS THAT BY FAILING TO INDICATE THAT DIMINISHED CAPACITY WAS A VALID DEFENSE AGAINST THE COUNT IN THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE CHARGE, HE WAS ROBBED OF HIS DEFENSE. DIMINISHED CAPACITY REMOVES THE MENTAL STATE REQUIRED FOR MURDER. IF A DEFENDANT IS UNAWARE OF OR UNABLE TO OBEY THE LAW BECAUSE OF DIMINISHED CAPACITY THEN ANY VIOLATION LACKS MALICE. WITHOUT MALICE THE STATE CAN NOT ESTABLISH A CHARGE OF MURDER.

BASICALLY, THE SAME REASON MOST EVERY
DRUNK DRIVER GOES UP FOR MAN-
SLAUGHTER INSTEAD OF MURDER.



IN A DISSENT OPINION ONE JUSTICE
SAID HEY LISTEN! THE JURY WAS TOLD YOU NEED MALICE FOR
MURDER. THEY WERE TOLD DIMINISHED CAPACITY MEAN NO
MALICE. IT SHOULDN'T MATTER THOSE FACTS WERE IN THE JURY
INSTRUCTIONS FOR OTHER CHARGES. HEY LISTEN, LET'S JUST
REDUCE IT TO MANSLAUGHTER!

THEY REVERSED THE LOWER COURT AND CALIFORNIA WAS
GIVEN LEAVE TO RE-TRY THE CASE.

BEFORE RETRIAL, A "PLEA" DEAL WAS OFFERED AND ACCEPTED
TO JUST GET THIS ALL OVER WITH. PROSECUTOR WOULD GO
BACK TO INDIA AND THAT WOULD BE THAT. TATIANA'S FAMILY,
NATURALLY UPSET, CONTINUED WITH CIVIL SUITS AGAINST
EVERYONE THEY COULD THINK OF.

THE CIVIL CASES ARGUED THAT THE DOCTORS, THE
BOARD OF REGENTS, THE COPS, EVERYONE, HAD A DUTY TO
WARN TATIANA THAT SHE HAD A MURDEROUS STALKER.
HOW ELSE COULD SHE HAVE KNOWN SHE WAS AT RISK? AFTER
ALL, HE KEPT HIS VIOLENT INTENTIONS SO WELL HIDDEN,
ONLY TELLING A FRIEND, MR. MISTRAGE, AND POSSIBLY HIS ROOM-
MATE, TATIANA'S BROTHER, THAT HE WAS GOING TO KILL
HER. SUPER SECRET.

ALL THE LOWER AND SUPERIOR COURTS SIDED WITH THE
DEFENSE. THEN IT GOT TO THE SUPREME COURT OF THE
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

THE COURT DECIDED LAWS ARE THE LIZARD KING AND FOUND A FEW THINGS. FIRST THEY FOUND THAT THE PLAINTIFFS CAN SUE FOR NOT BEING TOLD A DUDE WANTED TO KILL THEIR DAUGHTER. THEY FOUND NO ONE PERSON HAS A DUTY TO WARN (GETTING MR. MISTREE AND FRIENDS OFF THE HOOK). THEN FOUND THAT DR. MOORE WHO WAS NO LONGER TREATING PROSENDIT HAD A DUTY BOTH TO COMMIT HIM, AND WARN TATIANA OR HER PARENTS. AS PART OF THAT THEY FOUND THE PIGS FAILURE TO HOLD PROSENDIT INCREASED THE DOCTORS DUTY.

NEXT THEY FOUND THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO IMMUNITY FOR FAILING TO WARN, BUT DID FOR FAILURE TO HOLD. FINE TO DO NOTHING, BUT SHOULD HAVE TOLD HER. MAKES TOTAL SENSE. THEY FOUND THE SAME IMMUNITY APPLIED TO THE INDIVIDUAL COPS WHO WERE SUCH AS PRIVATE CITIZENS AND AS COPS.

FINALLY THEY RULED THAT POWELSON, DOCTOR BURN IT ALL, WAS IMMUNE, BUT DID HAVE A DUTY TO WARN 'CAUSE HE WAS A DOCTOR. BUT THAT WAS MOOTED BECAUSE THE PLAINTIFFS FAILED TO SUE HIM INDIVIDUALLY FOR DAMAGES.

IN SHORT THEY PUT IT ALL ON DR. MOORE. SO HE WAS GIVEN MORE TIME WITH HIS WOULD BE INFANTICIDE WIFE BY BEING FIRED. IF A PATIENT THREATENS VIOLENCE A DOCTOR HAS A DUTY TO PROTECT THAT SUPERSEDES A PATIENTS RIGHT TO PRIVACY. THE POLICE HAVE THE SAME DUTY, BUT ARE IMMUNE IF THEY FAIL AT THAT DUTY. THE COURT FOUND THAT YOU SHOULD NOT BECOME A MENTAL HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.





THE GOOD NEWS FOR PSYCHIATRIC PATIENTS IS THE DUTY TO TELL NOBODIES ON THE STREET YOUR PRIVATE BUSINESS ONLY HAS THE FORCE OF LAW IN 23 STATES. AND IT'S COMMON LAW IN TEN MORE, AND ELEVEN MORE ALLOW IT. SO YOUR DOCTOR CAN BREAK CONFIDENTIALITY IF THEY WANT TO. ONLY SIX STATES HAVE NO DUTY. ALRIGHT, NOT GOOD NEWS.

EVERY BODY PROBABLY FIGURED ONE OF TWO SITUATIONS APPLIED. PRIVILEGE IS IRON-CLAD, BASICALLY MORE PRIVILEGE, OR THE DUTY IS TO TELL THE POLICE. I'LL BET NO ONE THOUGHT THAT DOCTORS HAD TO TELL THE POTENTIAL VICTIM THEY'D BEEN THREATENED. HOW MUST THOSE CONVERSATIONS GO?

THE TAKEAWAY HERE IS READ COURT BRIEFS. THEY'RE OFF THE WALL, HONESTLY, LAWS ARE FUN. THAT AND YOU SHOULD PROBABLY KEEP YOUR MOUTH SHUT WHEN YOU FEEL ANGRY. I MEAN A LOT OF US DON'T EVEN TELL FAMILY WE SEE MENTAL HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS, I REALLY DON'T WANT SOMEONE I DON'T LIKE TO KNOW.

REFERENCES:

- PEOPLE V. PODDAR, 103 CAL. RPTR. 84 (CAL. CT. APP. 1972)
- TARASOFF V. REGENTS OF UNIV. OF CAL., 108 CAL. RPTR. 878 (CAL. CT. APP. 1978)
- PEOPLE V. PODDAR, 518 P.2d 342 (CAL. 1974)
- TARASOFF V. REGENTS OF UNIV. OF CAL., 529 P.2d 353 (CAL. 1974)
- TARASOFF V. REGENTS OF UNIV. OF CAL., 551 P.2d 334 (CAL. 1976)

THE STATE IS ALL FIFTY PLUS THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. THE DUTY IS THE DUTY TO DISCLOSE A THREAT AND MAY BE ENSHRINED IN LAW, COMMON LAW, PERMITTED UNDER THE LAW, OR THERE MAY BE NONE. WHO IS WHO HOLDS THE DUTY AND MAY BE ANY MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS, NOT PSYCHIATRISTS, NOBODY, PHYSICIANS ONLY, OR UNCLEAR.

<u>STATE</u>	<u>DUTY</u>	<u>WHO</u>
ALABAMA	COMMON	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
ALASKA	PERMITTED	NOT PSYCHIATRISTS
ARIZONA	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
ARKANSAS	NONE	NOBODY
CALIFORNIA	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
COLORADO	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
CONNECTICUT	PERMITTED	NOT PSYCHIATRISTS
DELAWARE	COMMON	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
FLORIDA	PERMITTED	NOT PSYCHIATRISTS
GEORGIA	COMMON	UNCLEAR
HAWAII	COMMON	UNCLEAR
IDAHO	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
ILLINOIS	PERMITTED	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
INDIANA	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
IOWA	COMMON	UNCLEAR
KANSAS	NONE	NOBODY
KENTUCKY	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
LOUISIANA	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
MAINE	NONE	NOBODY
MARYLAND	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
MASSACHUSETTS	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
MICHIGAN	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
MINNESOTA	LAW	UNCLEAR
MISSISSIPPI	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS

<u>STATE</u>	<u>DUTY</u>	<u>WHO</u>
MISSOURI	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
MONTANA	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
NEBRASKA	LAW	NOT PSYCHIATRISTS
NEVADA	NONE	NOBODY
NEW HAMPSHIRE	LAW	PHYSICIAN ONLY
NEW JERSEY	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
NEW MEXICO	NONE	Nobody, UNCLEAR
NEW YORK	PERMITTED	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER
NORTH CAROLINA	COMMON	UNCLEAR
NORTH DAKOTA	NONE	NOBODY
OHIO	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
OKLAHOMA	LAW	NOT PSYCHIATRISTS
OREGON	PERMITTED	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
PENNSYLVANIA	COMMON	NOT PSYCHIATRISTS
RHODE ISLAND	PERMITTED	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
SOUTH CAROLINA	COMMON	UNCLEAR
SOUTH DAKOTA	COMMON	UNCLEAR
TENNESSEE	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
TEXAS	PERMITTED	UNCLEAR
UTAH	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
VERMONT	COMMON	UNCLEAR
VERGINIA	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
WASHINGTON	LAW	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
WASHINGTON D.C.	PERMITTED	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS
WEST VIRGINIA	PERMITTED	UNCLEAR
WISCONSIN	COMMON	UNCLEAR
WYOMING	PERMITTED	MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER, PHYSICIANS